

*Attempt all numbers in all exercises*

**Exercise One**

1. Outline any six functions of crafts in the society.
  - b) Mention any six art materials that can be obtained locally.
2. Discuss the major steps in the craft production process.
3. What is two-dimensional art?
  - b) List any two types of artwork in two-dimension.
4. Define the following terms as used in art and craft;
  - a) Grog
  - b) Pattern
  - c) Kiln
  - d) Slip
  - e) Shrinkage
5. Define colour as an element of design.
  - b) Distinguish between hue and value.
6. What is tactile texture?
  - b) What is the importance of texture in crafts?
7. With the help of illustration, explain the difference between shape and form.
8. What is the difference between papier mache strip and paper pulp.
9. Explain the meaning of these terms;
  - a) Primary clay
  - b) Secondary clay
10. What is the importance of firing clay products.
  - b) List three methods used in firing pottery.

## **Exercise two**

1. What is an armature?
  - b) What is its importance in clay sculpture?
2. What is emphasis as a principle of design?
  - b) Use an illustration to show how emphasis can be used in sculpture.
3. What are the categories of line? Describe them.
4. State two importances of soaking cane in water before being used for weaving.
  - b) Outline any different materials that can be used in basketry.
5. State and explain four techniques in basketry.
  6. Distinguish between a plain weave and a basket weave.
    - b) List any three types of looms that can be used for weaving.
7. Explain the step by step process of stencil printing.
8. How is multi-colour printing done in screen printing?
9. List the advantages and disadvantages of working in batik.
  - b) Why are cold dyes used in batiking?
10. Why is tie and dye known as a resist method of decorating fabrics?
  - b) What is the use of common salt in designing a tie and dye?

### **Exercise three**

1. Explain the seven elements of art and design.
2. Define the term balance as a principle of art and design.
  - b) List three major types of balance.
3. Define the term collage.
  - b) Why is it important to have a sketch before making a craft work?
4. Describe the step by step process of making a collage.
5. What is mosaic?
  - b) Mention some of the tools and materials needed for making a paper mosaic stating the purpose of each.
6. How does leather lacing differ from leather stitching?
  - b) Mention any four stitches that can be used in stitching leather.
7. Mention any seven articles that can be made using leather.
  - b) State and explain any five leather carving/decorating techniques.
8. List at least eight things one needs to make embroidery.
  - b) Name any five stitches used in embroidery.
9. What do you understand by patchwork?
  - b) How does patchwork differ from appliqué?
10. Write down three tools used for needlework.
  - b) Explain what you understand by the following as used in appliqué;
    - i) Zig zag stitch
    - ii) Raw edge
    - iii) Cutouts
    - iv) Base fabric
    - v) Seam.

## **STILL LIFE**

Organise different items ie circular objects, rectangular, rough/smooth textured, natural/man-made objects, then draw. Make as many as at least five drawings from different settings.

## **NATURE**

Draw from different insects i.e. cockroaches, termites, grasshoppers, wasps, ants etc., plants i.e. flowers, shoots, stump etc., fruits i.e. cut jack fruit, cross section of a tomatoes, orange etc., fish, chicken(live), feathers, live goat etc.

## **LIVING PERSON**

Continue practicing on pictures from newspaper, magazine, your photos or even self-drawn by using a mirror.

## **GRAPHICS**

Attempt all numbers

1. In an area 15cm x 20cm, design a badge for Nyange Academy and the motto is Never give up.

Use not more than three colours.

2. In calligraphic handwriting, write the following text;

" For I know the plans I have for you,

Declares the LORD,

Plans for welfare and not for evil,

To give you a future and a hope.

Enclose your work with a border design.

3. Design a calendar for the month of September 2020, which begins on a Tuesday and the 15th and 18th day are public holidays. The calendar is from the ministry of health and the theme is "Wash hands, keep distance and stay safe ". Use an area of 25cm x 30cm. Use 3 colours.

4. In an area 18cm x 2cm x 24cm, design a book cover entitled " HEALTH RULES " authored by Dr Liz Kyota, published by Nyange printery.

Use not more than 3 colours.

5. In black and white, in an area 18cm x 20cm, design a logo for "NYANGE WOMEN TAILORS ASSOCIATION" dealing in production of uniforms, sweaters etc.